

# Additions and corrections to the Nordic-Baltic Checklist of Lepidoptera

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Additions and corrections to the Nordic-Baltic Checklist of Lepidoptera (Aarvik *et al.* 2017) are presented. 44 species new to the Nordic-Baltic area as well as numerous new country records are added. Two misspellings and 14 other mistakes of various types are corrected. The genus name *Tuta* Kieffer & Jørgensen, 1910 is recombined with the species name *absoluta* Meyrick, 1917 as *Tuta absoluta* (Meyrick, 1917) comb. rev.

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## Introduction

The authors present faunistic and taxonomic updates to the Nordic-Baltic Checklist of Lepidoptera (Aarvik *et al.* 2017). In the past three

years, numerous publications on Lepidoptera have appeared which have added to the knowledge of the fauna present in the area. The studies on phylogeny using molecular methods are continuing and recently this has affected particularly the

classification of Gelechioidea (Wang & Li 2020) and Geometridae (Murillo-Ramos *et al.* 2019, Müller *et al.* 2019, Sihvonen *et al.* 2020). New monographs covering Europe or the whole Palaearctic region give an extended perspective at the genus level and inevitably lead to changes. An example is the monograph on the noctuid genus *Agrochola* Hübner, 1821 and allies (Ronkay *et al.* 2017). At the national level numerous new records have been made. This reflects the interest in Lepidoptera in each of the countries, but also to some extent a warmer climate.

It has recently been suggested (Wiemers *et al.* 2018) that Linnaeus' Fauna Svecica was published in 1760, not 1761. However, it seems that Linnaeus in 1760 was only circulating a proof version of Linnaeus (1761) and not a publication. The suggested change would affect the year of description for a number of species. Until more evidence eventually appears, we consider the year of publication to be 1761.

## Material and methods

New country records are based on publications referred to in each case. In cases where there is no reference to a publication, the information was gathered by the authors from the different countries. A new version of the checklist in the form of an excel sheet is available on the website of the Norwegian Entomological Society: <http://www.entomologi.no/index.htm>

The new country records are the responsibility of the authors representing their own country. New species for the list is the responsibility of the contributor from the country where the species was discovered, but has also been accepted by the rest of the authors. Some of the records have been published in entomological journals, some have been presented on the internet and others are presented for the first time here. In case of unpublished records, they are given with the permission of the discoverer/collector. New species for Finland are recorded on the website «Laji» which is provided by The Finnish Biodiversity Information Facility (FinBIF): <https://laji.fi/en>. The word 'omitted' is used in

cases when a record was omitted by mistake in the checklist (Aarvik *et al.* 2017). The number before the name of the taxon is the same as the one used in the checklist. A new taxon takes the number of the taxon preceding it, adding a letter after the number, as in the example: 4178a. *Spodoptera cilium* Guenée, 1852 **D** (Hviid 2018). This means that *Spodoptera cilium* is a species new to Denmark as well as the whole region, and that it should be inserted after *Spodoptera exigua*, which has number 4178.

## New country records

### ERIOCRAINIIDAE

0020. *Eriocrania salopiella* (Stainton, 1854) **Lt** (Ivinskis *et al.* 2018).

### NEPTICULIDAE

0047. *Stigmella freyella* (Heyden, 1858) **S** (Bengtsson 2020).

0051. *Stigmella sakhalinella* Puplesis, 1984 **F**.

0129. *Trifurcula immundella* (Zeller, 1839) **N** (Aarvik *et al.* 2021), **Lt** (Ivinskis *et al.* 2018).

0136. *Etainia louisella* (Sircom, 1849) **S** (Bengtsson 2019).

### INCURVARIIDAE

0185. *Incurvaria masculella* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775) **Lt** (Ivinskis & Rimšaitė 2017).

### ADELIDAE

0216. *Nemophora minimella* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775) **F, E**.

0220. *Adela reaumurella* (Linnaeus, 1758) **F**.

### TISCHERIIDAE

0245. *Coptotriche marginea* (Haworth, 1828) **N** (Aarvik *et al.* 2019).

### PSYCHIDAE

0308. *Apterona helicoidella* (Vallot, 1827) **D** (Buhl *et al.* 2018).

### TINEIDAE

0368. *Trichophaga scandinaviella* Zagulajev, 1960 **E**.

0370. *Elatobia fuliginosella* (Lienig & Zeller, 1846) **Lt** (Ivinskis & Rimšaite 2017).
0382. *Tinea svenssoni* Opheim, 1966 **Lt.**
- GRACILLARIIDAE**
0473. *Caloptilia fidella* (Reutti, 1853) **F, Lv, Lt** (Ivinskis *et al.* 2020).
0536. *Phyllonorycter emberizaepenella* (Bouché, 1834) **I** (Ólafsson 2018).
0556. *Phyllonorycter vimenetorum* (Stainton, 1854) **E.**
0557. *Phyllonorycter connexella* (Zeller, 1846) **N** (Aarvik *et al.* 2019).
- YPONOMEUTIDAE**
0595. *Euhypomonoeutoides ribesiella* (Joannis, 1900) **Lt** (Ivinskis *et al.* 2020).
0604. *Swammerdamia passerella* (Zetterstedt, 1839) **Lt** (Ivinskis *et al.* 2018).
- ARGYRESTHIIDAE**
0626. *Argyresthia trifasciata* (Staudinger, 1871) **E.**
- GLYPHIPTERIGIDAE**
0673. *Digitivalva reticulella* (Hübner, 1796) **Lt** (Paulavičiūtė *et al.* 2017).
- YPSOLOPHIDAE**
0691. *Ypsolopha mucronella* (Scopoli, 1763) **F.**
- LYONETIIDAE**
0734. *Leucoptera laburnella* (Stainton, 1851) **F.**
0737. *Leucoptera lathyrifoliella* (Stainton, 1866) **D** (omitted).
- CHOREUTIDAE**
0768. *Choreutis diana* (Hübner, 1822) **Lt** (Ivinskis *et al.* 2019).
- TORTRICIDAE**
0797. *Sparganothis pilleriana* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775) **Lv.**
0973. *Eupoecilia sanguisorbana* (Herrich-Schäffer, 1856) **E.**
1001. *Cochylis roseana* (Haworth, 1811) **S** (Bengtsson 2019).
1006. *Cochylichroa atricapitana* (Stephens, 1852) (= *Cochylis atricapitana*) **Lt** (Ivinskis & Rimšaite 2017).
1030. *Apotomis lineana* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775) **Lt** (Ivinskis *et al.* 2018).
1062. *Celypha woodiana* (Barrett, 1882) **Lt** (Ivinskis *et al.* 2020, Paulavičiūtė *et al.* 2020).
1115. *Endothenia gentianaeana* (Hübner, 1799) **Lt** (Ivinskis *et al.* 2020).
1142. *Ancylis comptana* (Frölich, 1828) **D** (P. Falck pers.comm.).
1193. *Epinotia tedella* (Clerck, 1759) **I** (E. Ólafsson *in litt.*).
1195. *Epinotia pusillana* (Peyerimhoff, 1863) **S** (Bengtsson 2019).
1212. *Crocidosema plebejana* Zeller, 1847 **I** (omitted).
1257. *Epiblema junctana* (Herrich-Schäffer, 1856) **Lv.**
1270. *Notocelia rosaecolana* (Doubleday, 1850) **I** (E. Ólafsson *in litt.*).
1277. *Retinia perangustana* (Snellen, 1883) **Lt** (Paulavičiūtė *et al.* 2020).
1323. *Cydia conicolana* (Heylaerts, 1874) **F.**
1330. *Cydia grunertiana* (Ratzeburg, 1868) **Lv.**
1336. *Cydia leguminana* (Lienig & Zeller, 1846) **N** (Gustad & Aarvik *in prep.*)
1341. *Cydia amplana* (Hübner, 1799) **Lv.**
1354. *Grapholita gemmiferana* Treitschke, 1835 **Lt** (Ivinskis *et al.* 2019).
1358. *Grapholita lobarezewskii* (Nowicki, 1860) **Lt.**
1370. *Pammene albuginana* (Guenée, 1845) **Lt** (Ivinskis & Rimšaite 2017).
1381. *Pammene trauniana* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775) **S** (Bengtsson 2018).
1383. *Pammene aurita* Razowski, 1992 **Lv.**
- SESIIDAE**
1443. *Synanthedon flaviventris* (Staudinger, 1883) **N** (Aarvik *et al.* 2021).
1445. *Synanthedon myopaeformis* (Borkhausen, 1789) **F.**
- AUTOSTICHIDAE**
1476. *Oegoconia deauratella* (Herrich-Schäffer, 1854) **Lt** (Ivinskis & Rimšaite 2017).

- OECOPHORIDAE  
1486. *Denisia albimaculea* (Haworth, 1828) N (Aarvik et al. 2021).  
1488. *Denisia luticiliella* (Erschoff, 1877) D (Buhl et al. 2018).  
1512. *Batia internella* Jäckh, 1972 F.  
1520. *Oecophora bractella* (Linnaeus, 1758) Lv.
- COSMOPTERIGIDAE  
1649. *Pancalia nodosella* (Bruand, 1851) Lt (Ivinskis & Rimšaite 2017).
- GELECHIIDAE  
1678. *Aproaerema larseniella* Gozmány, 1957 Lt (Paulavičiūtė 2019).  
1700. *Nothris gregersenii* Karsholt & Šumpich, 2015 Lt (Ivinskis & Rimšaite 2017).  
1719. *Dichomeris latipennella* (Rebel, 1937) D (Buhl et al. 2020).  
1733. *Helcystogramma albinervis* (Gerasimov, 1929) F.  
1803. *Monochroa divisella* (Douglas, 1850) E.  
1866. *Gelechia scotinella* Herrich-Schäffer, 1854 N (Aarvik et al. 2019).  
1902. *Scrobipalpa bryophiloides* Povolný, 1966 E, D (Buhl et al. 2020).  
1905. *Scrobipalpa ocellatella* (Boyd, 1858) S (Bengtsson 2019).  
1908. *Scrobipalpa salicorniae* (E. Hering, 1889) N (Aarvik et al. 2019).  
1913. *Scrobipalpula tussilaginis* (Stainton, 1867) Lv.  
1924. *Caryocolum alsinella* (Zeller, 1868) N (Aarvik et al. 2019), Lt (Ivinskis & Rimšaite 2017).  
1936. *Caryocolum blandelloides* Karsholt, 1981 Lv.  
1937. *Caryocolum proxima* (Haworth, 1828) Lt (Paulavičiūtė et al. 2017).  
1938. *Caryocolum blandulella* (Tutt, 1887) Lv.  
1957. *Carpatolechia fugacella* (Zeller, 1839) S.
- ELACHISTIDAE  
2006. *Elachista dispilella* Zeller, 1839 Lt (Sruoga et al. 2019).  
2011. *Elachista dispunctella* (Duponchel, 1843) Lt (Sruoga et al. 2019).  
2041. *Elachista poae* Stainton, 1855 N.
- COLEOPHORIDAE  
2132. *Coleophora amellivora* Baldizzone, 1979 Lt (Ivinskis et al. 2019).  
2138. *Coleophora asteris* Mühlig, 1864 F.  
2161. *Coleophora jaernaensis* Björklund & Palmqvist, 2002 E.  
2188. *Coleophora chalcogrammella* Zeller, 1839 Lt.  
2207. *Coleophora vulnerariae* Zeller, 1839 F.
- BLASTOBASIDAE  
2308. *Hypatopa segnella* (Zeller, 1873) Lt (Ivinskis et al. 2018).
- EPERMENIIDAE  
2357. *Epermenia aequidentellus* (E. Hofmann, 1867) D (Buhl et al. 2018).
- PTEROPHORIDAE  
2390. *Stenoptilia veronicae* Karvonen, 1932 (*eborinodactyla* auct.) D (Buhl et al. 2017, 2020).  
2392. *S. mariaeluisae* Bigot & Picard, 2002 (*inopinata* auct.) I (E. Ólafsson in litt.).  
2419. *Oxyptilus tristis* (Zeller, 1841) N (Aarvik et al. 2019).  
2427. *Hellinsia inulae* (Zeller, 1852) S (Bengtsson 2020).
- NYMPHALIDAE  
2556. *Araschnia levana* (Linnaeus, 1758) N (Aarvik et al. 2019).  
2589. *Apatura iris* (Linnaeus, 1758) N (Aarvik et al. 2021).  
2594. *Lasiommata megera* (Linnaeus, 1767) E.
- LYCAENIDAE  
2664. *Aricia agestis* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775) Lv.

- PYRALIDAE**
2729. *Sciota rhenella* (Zincken, 1818) **S** (Bengtsson 2020).
2769. *Delplanqueia inscriptella* (Duponchel, 1836) **F, Lt** (Ivinskis *et al.* 2018).
2775. *Nephopterix angustella* (Hübner, 1796) **E**.
2804. *Eccopisa effractella* Zeller, 1848 **E**.
2809. *Euzophera bigella* (Zeller, 1848) **F**.
2816. *Ancylosis oblitella* (Zeller, 1848) **N** (Aarvik *et al.* 2019), **F, E**.
2824. *Phycitodes lacteella* (Rothschild, 1915) **Lv, Lt** (Ivinskis *et al.* 2018).
2838. *Cadra cautella* (Walker, 1863) **Lt** (omitted).
2853. *Endotricha flammealis* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775) **E**.
- CRAMBIDAE**
2885. *Sclerocona acutella* (Eversmann, 1842) **Lv**.
2923. *Spoladea recurvalis* (Fabricius, 1775) **N** (Aarvik *et al.* 2019), **S** (Bengtsson 2020), **F**.
2941. *Cydalima perspectalis* (Walker, 1859) **F, E, Lt** (Paulavičiūtė & Mikalauskas 2018).
2950. *Cynaeda pustulalis* (Hübner, 1823) **D** (Buhl *et al.* 2020).
3020. *Pediasia luteella* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775) **S** (Bengtsson 2017).
3028. *Agriphila latistria* (Haworth, 1811) **F**.
3029. *Agriphila aeneociliella* (Eversmann, 1844) **F**.
3033. *Agriphila biarmicus* (Tengström, 1865) **Lt** (Ivinskis *et al.* 2018).
- GEOMETRIDAE**
3121. *Idaea ochrata* (Scopoli, 1763) **Lv, Lt** (Švitra *et al.* 2017).
3124. *Idaea fuscovenosa* (Goeze, 1781) **E**.
3144. *Scopula virgulata* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775) **D** (omitted).
3307. *Pareulype berberata* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775) **E**.
3361. *Eupithecia abbreviata* Stephens, 1831 **Lt** (Švitra *et al.* 2018).
3387. *Eupithecia insigniata* (Hübner, 1790) **F**.
- 3402a. *Eupithecia addictata* Dietze, 1908 **Lt** (Ūsaitis *et al.* 2019).
3458. *Isturgia arenacearia* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775) **S** (Palmqvist & Ryrholm 2020), **D** (Larsen *et al.* 2020), **E, Lv**.
3473. *Apocheima hispidaria* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775) **N** (Aarvik *et al.* 2021).
3493. *Peribatodes rhomboidaria* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775) **Lv, Lt** (Švitra *et al.* 2017).
3548. *Ennomos quercinaria* (Hufnagel, 1767) **F**.
3623. *Chlorissa cloraria* (Hübner, 1813) **F**.
- URANIIDAE**
3636. *Eversmannia exornata* (Eversmann, 1837) **Lt** (Švitra *et al.* 2018).
- SPHINGIDAE**
3714. *Hyles euphorbiae* (Linnaeus, 1758) **N**.
- NOTODONTIDAE**
3745. *Drymonia oblitterata* (Esper, 1785) **Lt** (Kaupys 2019).
- EREBIDAE**
3797. *Hypena lividalis* (Hübner, 1790) **E**.
3819. *Laelia coenosa* (Hübner, 1808) **F**.
3863. *Uteheisa pulchella* (Linnaeus, 1758) **F**.
3955. *Eublemma parva* (Hübner, 1808) **N** (Aarvik *et al.* 2021).
3957. *Eublemma purpurina* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775) **N** (Aarvik *et al.* 2021), **S** (Palmqvist & Ryrholm 2020), **D** (Larsen *et al.* 2019).
3977. *Catocala elocata* (Esper, 1787) **E, Lv**.
- NOCTUIDAE**
4001. *Chrysodeixis chalcites* (Esper, 1789) **F, Lv**.
4067. *Cucullia verbasci* (Linnaeus, 1758) **F, E**.
4166. *Bryopsis muralis* (Forster, 1771) (= *Nyctobrya muralis*) **N, F**.
4185. *Caradrina kadenii* Freyer, 1836 **S** (Palmqvist & Ryrholm 2020), **D** (Larsen *et al.* 2019).
4187. *Caradrina albina* Eversmann, 1848 **S** (Palmqvist 2018).
4296. *Apamea remissa* (Hübner, 1809) **I** (omitted).
4299. *Apamea crenata* (Hufnagel, 1766) **I** (omitted).
4321. *Resapamea vulpecula* (Eversmann, 1852) (= *R. hedeni*) **Lv**.
4328. *Xylomoia graminea* (Graeser, 1889) **E, Lv**.
4373. *Conistra rubiginosa* (Scopoli, 1763) **E, Lv**.
4384. *Lithophane ornitopus* (Hufnagel, 1766) **N**

- (Aarvik et al. 2019).  
4409. *Atethmia centrago* (Hübner, 1809) N (Aarvik et al. 2021). Lv.  
4423. *Aporophyla lueneburgensis* (Freyer, 1848) E.  
4429. *Polymixis lichenea* (Hübner, 1813) N (Aarvik et al. 2019).  
4476. *Polia lamuta* (Herz, 1903) N (Saarenmaa 2020).  
4486. *Lacanobia amurensis* (Staudinger, 1901) Lv.  
4496. *Hyssia cavernosa* (Eversmann, 1842) Lv.  
4507. *Conisania leineri* (Freyer, 1836) E.  
4509. *Hecatera dysodea* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775) F, E.  
4536. *Mythimna l-album* (Linnaeus, 1767) N (Aarvik et al. 2021), E.  
4540. *Leucania loreyi* (Duponchel, 1827) N, S (Palmqvist & Ryrholm 2020).  
4571. *Euxoa vitta* (Esper, 1789) E.  
4581. *Agrotis bigramma* (Esper, 1790) Lv.  
4591. *Agrotis puta* (Hübner, 1803) F.  
4602. *Diasaria florida* (F. Schmidt, 1859) F.  
4626. *Noctua comes* Hübner, 1813 I (E. Ólafsson in litt.).  
4655. *Xestia distensa* (Eversmann, 1851) N (Aarvik et al. 2019).
- GRACILLARIIDAE**  
0439a. *Micrurapteryx kollarieilla* (Zeller, 1839) D (Buhl et al. 2019).  
0441a. *Parectopa robiniella* Clemens, 1863 Lv, Lt (Ivinskis et al. 2019).  
0462a. *Calybites quadrisignella* (Zeller, 1839) Lv.  
0474a. *Caloptilia honoratella* (Rebel, 1914) D (Buhl et al. 2019).
- CHOREUTIDAE**  
0766a. *Tebenna micalis* (Mann, 1857) N (Aarvik et al. 2021). In 2014 imported to Denmark as larvae on *Helichrysum italicum* in several places; a single specimen was found in a light trap. Since it has not been recorded, and the species is considered introduced to Denmark.
- TORTRICIDAE**  
0834a. *Clepsis peritana* (Clemens, 1860) D (Buhl et al. in press).  
0985a. *Aethes bilbaensis* (Rössler, 1877) D (Buhl et al. 2020).  
1222a. *Eucosma albidulana* (Herrich-Schäffer, 1851) S (Ohlsson 2020).  
1360a. *Grapholita inopinata* Heinrich, 1928 F (<https://laji.fi/en/taxon/MX.5076585>).

## NOLIDAE

4697. *Nola cristatula* (Hübner, 1793) Lv.

## New taxa to the Nordic-Baltic area

### DRYADAULIDAE

- 0312a. *Dryadaula heindeli* Gaedike & Scholz, 1998 N (Gustad & Aarvik 2017).

### TINEIDAE

- 0324a. *Triaxomera baldensis* G. Petersen, 1983 Lt (Ivinskis & Rimšaitė 2017).  
0345a. *Neurothaumasia* Le Marchand, 1934.  
0345b. *ankerella* (Mann, 1867) D (P. Falck pers. comm.).  
0391a. *Monopis jussii* Kaila, Mutanen, Huemer, Karsholt & Autto, 2020 N, S, F (Mutanen et al. 2020).

### SESIIDAE

- 1454a. *Chamaesphecia* Spuler, 1910  
1454b. *nigrifrons* (Le Cerf, 1911) Lt (Švitra et al. 2017).

### OECOPHORIDAE

- 1518a. *Esperia* Hübner, 1825  
1518b. *sulphurella* (Fabricius, 1775) D (Buhl et al. 2018).

### COSMOPTERIGIDAE

- 1668a. *Ascalenia* Wocke, 1876  
1668b. *viviparella* Kasy 1969 Lt (Ivinskis et al. 2019).

### GELECHIIDAE

- 1704a. *Neofaculta taigana* Ponomarenko, 1998 N (Aarvik et al. 2021), S, F.  
1914a. *Tuta* Kieffer & Jørgensen, 1910  
1914b. *absoluta* (Meyrick, 1917) N (Aarvik et al.

- 2021), **S**, **F**, **D** (Buhl *et al.* in press). Placed on the list due to numerous recent records in nature.
- 1955a. *Carpatolechia aenigma* (Sattler, 1983) **Lt** (Paulavičiūtė 2017).
- COLEOPHORIDAE**
- 2212a. *Coleophora variicornis* Toll, 1952 **Lv**.
- 2237a. *Coleophora sirella* Tabell & Mutanen, 2019 **F** (Tabell *et al.* 2019).
- SCYTHRIDIDAE**
- 2332a. *Scythris penicillata* (Chrétien, 1900) **E** (omitted).
- PYRALIDAE**
- 2737a. *Gymnancyla hornigii* (Lederer, 1852) **D** (Buhl *et al.* 2018).
- CRAMBIDAE**
- 2865a. *Paracorsia* Marion, 1959
- 2865b. *repandalis* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775) **F**.
- 2906a. *Udea costalis* (Eversmann, 1852) **Lv**, **Lt** (omitted).
- 2939a. *Hodebertia* Leraut, 2003
- 2939b. *testalis* (Fabricius, 1794) **D** (Buhl *et al.* 2020).
- 2978a. *Eudonia angustea* (Curtis, 1827) **D** (Buhl *et al.* 2018).
- 3034a. *Agriphila tolli* (Błeszyński, 1952) **F**.
- GEOMETRIDAE**
- 3185a. *Xanthorhoe uralensis* Choi, 2003 **F**.
- 3329a. *Perizoma saxicola* Tikhonov, 1994 **E**.
- 3497a. *Ascotis* Hübner, 1825
- 3497b. *selenaria* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775) **S** (Palmqvist & Ryholm 2020), **Lt** (Ivinskis *et al.* 2020).
- 3583a. *Pungeleria* Rougemont, 1903
- 3583b. *capreolaria* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775) **D** (Skule & Hviid 2019).
- SPHINGIDAE**
- 3692a. *Smerinthus caecus* Ménétriés, 1857 **Lv**.
- NOTODONTIDAE**
- Pygaerinae
- 3773a. *Spatialia* Hübner, 1819
- 3773b. *argentina* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775) **F**.
- 3782a. **EUTELIIDAE**
- 3782b. *Eutelia* Hübner, 1823
- 3782c. *adulatrix* (Hübner, 1813) **D** (Larsen *et al.* 2020).
- EREBIDAE**
- 3850a. *Eilema caniola* (Hübner, 1808) **D** (Larsen 2020).
- NOCTUIDAE**
- 4063a. *Cucullia virgaureae* Boisduval, 1840 **F**.
- 4068a. *Phyllophila* Guenée, 1852
- 4068b. *obliterata* (Rambur, 1833) **F**.
- 4178a. *Spodoptera cilium* Guenée, 1852 **D** (Hviid 2018).
- 4189a. *Caradrina flavirena* Guenée, 1852 **D** (Bech *et al.* 2017).
- 4387a. *Lithophane leautieri* (Boisduval, 1829) **D** (omitted).
- 4422a. *Aporophyla australis* (Boisduval, 1829) **D** (Larsen *et al.* 2019).
- 4531a. *Mythimna alopecuri* (Boisduval, 1840) **D** (Larsen *et al.* 2019).
- 4629a. *Noctua tertia* von Mentzer, Moberg & Fibiger, 1991 **S** (Palmqvist 2018).
- Taxonomic changes**
0029. *Gazorycta fuscoargenteus* (O. Bang-Haas, 1927) is a junior synonym. Replace with *G. uralensis* (Grum-Grshimailo, 1899) (Kallies & Farino 2018).
- 0259–0261, 0263–0264. According to Weidlich & Arnscheid (2017) the parthenogenetic *D. lichenella* (Linnaeus, 1761) is synonymous with the bisexual *D. fumosella* (Heinemann, 1870). Robinson & Nielsen (1983) synonymized *D. lazuri* (Clerck, 1759) with *D. fumosella*. Consequently, the three names *lazuri*, *lichenella* and *fumosella* represent

the same species. In addition, Weidlich & Arnscheid (2017) synonymized *D. norvegica* (Strand, 1919) with *D. lichenella*. These authors overlooked the synonymy established by Robinson & Nielsen (1983) and used the name *lazuri* for a different Finnish species. The latter is actually without name. Arnscheid & Weidlich (2017) stated that it may represent a bisexual form of *D. fennicella* (Suomalainen, 1980).

0346–0357. Regier *et al.* (2015) erected the family Meessiidae for some genera which until then had been placed in the subfamily Meessiinae in Tineidae. In recent publications on European Tineoidea the family Meessiidae has become accepted (Budashkin & Bidzilya 2018, Gaedike 2019, Gaedike & Falck 2019). The four genera of Meessiinae are placed in the separate family Meessiidae before Psychidae. However, it is still not certain if the three genera *Stenoptinea* Dietz, 1905, *Karsholtia* Gaedike, 1986 and *Agnathosia* Amsel, 1954 really belong in Meessiidae.

0362. *Haplotinea* Diakonoff & Hinton, 1956 belongs to Myrmecozelinae (Gaedike 2019).

0361. The subfamily name Perissomasticinae should be removed.

0664. *Rhigognostis hufnagelii* (Zeller, 1839) was placed in the genus *Eidophasia* Stephens, 1842 (Baraniak 2020).

0992–1011. A molecular phylogeny of the subtribe Cochylina was recently published (Brown *et al.* 2020). These authors also indicated that *Cochylis epilinana* (Duponchel, 1842) should be placed in a genus of its own, but it was overlooked that *Longicornutia* Razowski, 1960 was available (Brown 2005, Kovács & Kovács 2020). The reclassification of species hitherto placed in *Cochylidia* Obraztsov, 1956; *Cochylis* Treitschke, 1829 and *Falseuncaria* Obraztsov & Swatschek, 1958 is presented here:

*Thryaylia* Walsingham, 1897  
    *nana* (Haworth, 1811)

*Cochylichroa* Obraztsov & Swatschek, 1958  
    *atricapitana* (Stephens, 1852)

*Pontoturania* Obraztsov, 1943  
    *posterana* (Zeller, 1847)

*Brevicornutia* Razowski, 1960  
    *pallidana* (Zeller, 1847)

*Cochylis* Treitschke, 1829  
    *roseana* (Haworth, 1811)  
    *flaviciliiana* (Westwood, 1854)

*Longicornutia* Razowski, 1960  
    *epilinana* (Duponchel, 1842)

*Neocochylis* Razowski, 1960  
    *hybridella* (Hübner, 1813)  
    *dubitana* (Hübner, 1799)

*Falseuncaria* Obraztsov & Swatschek, 1958  
    *degreyana* (McLachlan, 1869)

*ruficiliiana* (Haworth, 1811)

*Cochylidia* Obraztsov, 1956

*subroseana* (Haworth, 1811)

*richteriana* (Fischer von Röslerstamm, 1837)

*moguntiana* (Rössler, 1864)

*heydeniana* (Herrich-Schäffer, 1851)

*implicitana* (Wocke, 1856)

*rupicola* (Curtis, 1834)

0926. *Acleris implexana* (Walker, 1863) is Nearctic (Gilligan *et al.* 2020). Replace with *A. ferrumixtana* (Benander, 1934).

0987. *Aethes adelaidae* (Toll, 1955) raised to species rank: (<https://laji.fi/en/taxon/MX.5013777>) F, Lv.

1471. *Holcopogon bubulcellus* (Staudinger, 1859) is a junior synonym and is replaced by *H. adseculella* (Eversmann, 1844) (Sinev *et al.* 2017).

1629. Peleopodinae upgraded to family level. In our area only the genus *Carcina* is represented (Wang & Li 2020).

1635. Ethmiinae upgraded to family level and placed close to Elachistidae (Wang & Li 2020).

1704a. *Neofaculta taigana* Ponomarenko, 1998 is

a cryptic species which has been confused with *N. infernella*. It is a northern Holarctic species and has been found in N, S and F (Aarvik *et al.* 2021).

1708. *Anarsia lineatella* Zeller, 1839 is to be replaced by *A. innoxella* Gregersen & Karsholt, 2017 (Gregersen & Karsholt 2017).

1784. *Apodia bifractella* (Duponchel, 1843) is to be replaced by *Apodia martinii* Petry, 1911. The former has a more southern distribution in Europe, but the ranges of the two species are not known in detail (Huemer & Karsholt 2020).

1812. *Monochroa parvulata* (Gozmány, 1957) was transferred to the genus *Pragmatodes* Walsingham, 1908 (Huemer & Karsholt 2020).

1813. *Eulamprotes* Bradley, 1971 is a synonym of *Oxypteryx* Rebel, 1911 (Bidzilya *et al.* 2019, Huemer & Karsholt 2020). Its constituent species are transferred to *Oxypteryx*.

1914a. Corro Chang & Metz (2021) recently transferred *Tuta absoluta* to *Phthorimaea*, based on a phylogenetic analysis of 22 morphological characters of eight species. We agree that *T. absoluta* is more closely related to *Phthorimaea operculella* than to *Tuta atriplicella* Kieffer & Jørgensen, 1910. However, their male genitalia are distinctly different – much more than between many genera of Gnorimoschemini. The latter may be oversplit, and the generic structure of Gnorimoschemini should be analysed based on a larger number of taxa from different genera and with a character set that includes both morphological and molecular characters.

*T. absoluta* is a serious pest on tomatoes etc., and the literature on it, since it was introduced to the Old World, runs to thousands of publications. Most of these are on applied entomology, and researchers in that field are notoriously unhappy about changes in nomenclature. Seen in the light of the uncertainty of the generic placement of *T. absoluta*, which is also admitted by Corro

Cheng & Metz (op. cit.: 51) who write: «Our results support a need for generic reclassification of the taxon *absoluta* under its original genus, *Phthorimaea*», we find it premature to change its generic name. We are of the opinion that for the time the stability of nomenclature is best served by not changing the generic combination, and we therefore recombine it as *Tuta absoluta* (Meyrick), comb. rev.

2053. *Elachista zernyi* Hartig, 1941 is a junior synonym of *E. steliella* Amsel 1932 (Kaila 2019).

2392. DNA barcoding shows that Danish specimens identified as *Stenoptilia inopinata* Bigot & Picard, 2002 is conspecific with barcoded specimens of *S. mariaeluisae* Bigot & Picard, 2002 from Iceland.

2548–2553. A revised classification of *Argynnis* Fabricius, 1807 aiming at reconciling the systems used in Europe and North America was recently published (De Moya *et al.* 2017). The new system was adopted in the new European butterfly checklist (Wiemers *et al.* 2018). This results in the following updated classification of the Nordic-Baltic species:

*Argynnis* Fabricius, 1807  
  *paphia* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
  *laodice* (Pallas, 1771)  
*Fabriciana* Reuss, 1920  
  *niobe* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
  *adippe* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)  
*Speyeria* Scudder, 1872  
  *aglaja* (Linnaeus, 1758)

2650. *Scolitantides vicrama* (Moore, 1865) is transferred to *Pseudophilotes* Beuret, 1958 (Wiemers *et al.* 2018).

2654. *Phengaris* Doherty, 1891 has been given priority over *Maculinea* Van Eecke, 1915 (ICZN 2017). This means that the nomenclature used in our checklist can continue.

2763. *Khorassania* Amsel, 1951 is a synonym of 2734 *Pempelia* Hübner, 1825. The species *Khorassania compositella* is combined with *Pempelia* as *Pempelia compositella* (Treitschke, 1835) (Slamka 2019).
2765. *Moitrelia* Leraut, 2001 is a synonym of *Uncinus* Amsel, 1951. The species *Moitrelia obductella* is combined with *Uncinus* as *Uncinus obductella* (Zeller, 1839) (Slamka 2019).
2836. *Ephestia unicolorella* Staudinger, 1881 is to be replaced by *E. woodiella* Richards & Thomson, 1932. The former is a southern species known from Turkey and Syria (Leraut 2014, Buhl et al. 2020).
2843. *Pyralis regalis* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775) is to be replaced by *P. cardinalis* Kaila, Huemer, Mutanen, Tyllinen & Wikström, 2020 which was recently separated from the former (Wikström et al. 2020).
- 3101–3609. The classification of Geometridae has recently undergone numerous changes, and a system which includes tribes is emerging. The new system is presented in the 6<sup>th</sup> volume of Geometrid Moths of Europe (Müller et al. 2019). Some additions and modifications can be found in Brehm et al. (2019), Murillo-Ramos et al. (2019) and Sihvonen et al. (2020).
3604. *Elophos* Boisduval, 1840 is replaced by *Yezognophos* Matsumura, 1927 (Müller et al. 2019).
3606. *Glacies* Millière, 1874 is a synonym of *Psodos* Treitschke, 1825 (Müller et al. 2019).
- 3960a. *Euclidia mi* (Clerck, 1759) is placed in the genus *Callistege* Hübner, 1823. *Callistege* was upgraded from status as subgenus of *Euclidia* Ochsenheimer, 1816 to status as a separate genus by Lafontaine & Schmidt (2010). Treating the two genera as synonyms would also mean having to synonymize the genus *Mocis* Hübner, 1823 (Zahiri et al. 2012: fig. 6).
4070. *Protodeltote* Ueda, 1984 was upgraded from status as subgenus of *Deltote* Reichenbach, 1817 to full generic status by Schmidt et al. (2018). This results in the combination *Protodeltote pygarga* (Hufnagel, 1766).
4165. *Nyctobrya* Boursin, 1957 is replaced by *Bryopsis* Boursin 1970 (Vargas-Rodríguez et al. 2020).
4321. *Resapamea hedeni* (Graeser, 1888) is a junior synonym. Replace with *R. vulpecula* (Eversmann, 1852) (Kononenko 2005).
4345. Some of the genera proposed by Beck (1992) were treated inconsistently in the checklist. With some doubt we accept the diagnosis given by Beck (1992) for *Fissipunctia* as nomenclaturally valid. The publication by Beck is part of the 1991 volume of the journal Atalanta. It was, however, printed in 1992.
- 4360–4370. The monographic treatment of the Eurasian and North African *Agrochola* Hübner, 1821 generic complex (L. Ronkay et al. 2017) has led to a revised classification of the group:
- Agrochola* Hübner, 1821  
  *lychnidis* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)  
  *Anchoscelis* Guenée, 1839  
    *Omphaloscelis* Hampson, 1906 syn.  
      *nitida* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)  
      *lunosa* (Haworth, 1809)  
      *litura* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
      *helvola* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
  *Leptologia* L.B. Prout, 1901  
    *lota* (Clerck, 1759)  
    *macilenta* (Hübner, 1809)  
  *Sunira* Franclemont, 1950  
    *circellaris* (Hufnagel, 1766)  
  *Propenistra* Berio, 1980  
    *laevis* (Hübner, 1803)
4468. We consider the diagnosis given by Beck (1992) as valid. Thus the genus should be cited as *Coranarta* Beck, 1992.

4486. *Lacanobia amurensis* (Staudinger, 1901). For this species the name *Lacanobia aliena* (Hübner, 1809) has been used in European literature. It was pointed out by Poole (1989) that *Noctua aliena* Hübner, 1809 (now in *Lacanobia*) is a primary homonym of *Noctua aliena* Hübner, 1808 (a synonym of *Eriopygodes imbecilla* (Fabricius, 1794)). In the Danish catalogue (Karsholt & Stadel Nielsen 1998) the name *Lacanobia amurensis* (Staudinger, 1901) was adopted as a replacement name. This was a nomenclatural act in accordance with the 3rd edition of the ICZN Code of 1985 which was in use at that time. Had it been after 1999 when the 4th edition of the ICZN Code was published, 'reversed precedence' could have been used to give *Noctua aliena* Hübner, 1809 precedence over *N. aliena* Hübner, 1808. With *Lacanobia amurensis* (Staudinger, 1901) now in prevailing usage, reversal of precedence is not permitted. Consequently, *Lacanobia aliena* (Hübner, 1809) cannot be used as the valid name for this species.
2566. *Nymphalis xanthomelas* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775). Author and year.
2630. *Chazara briseis*. Spelling of species name
2666. *Aricia nicias* (Meigen, 1829). Year of description.
2857. *Uresiphita gilvata* (Fabricius, 1794). Delete 'I' (E. Ólafsson *in litt.*).
3396. *Eupithecia goossensiata*. The reference in the comment on page 166 should be (Hausmann *et al.* 2011) (not Hausmann *et al.* 2013).
3654. *Lasiocampa quercus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Delete 'I' (E. Ólafsson *in litt.*).
4267. *Longalatedes* Beck, 1992. Year of description.

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4474. *Polia conspicua* (A. Bang-Haas, 1912) is a junior synonym. Replace with *P. vesperugo* Eversmann, 1856 (Varga *et al.* 2017).

## Corrections

0536. *Phyllonorycter emberizaepenella*. Spelling of species name.
1339. *Cydia splendana*. Add parenthesis before Hübner, 1799.
1480. *Deuterogonia pudorina* (Wocke, 1857). Year of description.
1538. *Agnoea elsaæ*. Add parenthesis before and after Svensson, 1982.
1683. *Aproaerema vinella* Bankes, 1898. Remove parenthesis.
2467. *Carcharodus alceae* (Esper, 1780). Year of description.
2512. *Pontia chloridice* (Hübner, 1813). Year of description.
2522. *Colias croceus* (Geoffroy, 1785). Author.
2546. *Brenthis daphne* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775). Author and year.
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